

Jesus Teaching/Gospels

Module 1 - 1A

Discussion of table : Luke 21: 8-24 ESV

- ⁸ And he said, “See that you are not led astray. For many will come in my name, saying, ‘I am he!’ and, ‘The time is at hand!’ Do not go after them. ⁹ And when you hear of wars and tumults, do not be terrified, for these things must first take place, but the end will not be at once.”

Jesus Foretells Wars and Persecution

- ¹⁰ Then he said to them, “Nation will rise against nation, and kingdom against kingdom. ¹¹ There will be great earthquakes, and in various places famines and pestilences. And there will be terrors and great signs from heaven. ¹² **But before all this** they will lay their hands on you and persecute you, delivering you up to the synagogues and prisons, and you will be brought before kings and governors for my name's sake. ¹³ This will be your opportunity to bear witness. ¹⁴ Settle it therefore in your minds not to meditate beforehand how to answer, ¹⁵ for I will give you a mouth and wisdom, which none of your adversaries will be able to withstand or contradict. ¹⁶ You will be delivered up even by parents and brothers^[c] and relatives and friends, and some of you they will put to death. ¹⁷ You will be hated by all for my name's sake. ¹⁸ But not a hair of your head will perish. ¹⁹ By your endurance you will gain your lives.

Jesus Foretells Destruction of Jerusalem

- ²⁰ “**But when you see Jerusalem surrounded by armies**, then know that its desolation has come near. ²¹ Then let those who are in Judea flee to the mountains, and let those who are inside the city depart, and let not those who are out in the country enter it, ²² for these are days of vengeance, to fulfill all that is written. ²³ Alas for women who are pregnant and for those who are nursing infants in those days! For there will be great distress upon the earth and wrath against this people. ²⁴ They will fall by the edge of the sword and be led captive among all nations, and Jerusalem will be trampled underfoot by the Gentiles, **until the times of the Gentiles are fulfilled.**

Jesus' Teachings about the End Times

Differences - Two Purposes

| Matthew 24 | Mark 13 | Luke 21 |
|---|---|---|
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Vs 12 but before all that, you will have <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Persecution ➤ Deliver you to the synagogues and prisons, and you will be brought before kings and governors for my name's sake. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ This will be your opportunity to bear witness ➤ “But when you see Jerusalem surrounded by armies, then know its desolation is near ➤ Flee - for these are days of vengeance... until the times of the Gentiles are fulfilled. |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Wars and rumors of wars – Nation rise against each other <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Birth pains ➤ False Christs ➤ Famines and earthquakes | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Vs 8 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ False Christs ➤ Wars and rumors of wars – Nation rise against each other <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Famines and earthquakes |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Persecution – Tribulation [thlipsin] <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Deliver you to Tribulation ➤ False prophets arise ➤ Many put to death, many fall away/Love grows cold <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Gospel proclaimed throughout world ➤ Then the end comes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Persecution ➤ Deliver you to the synagogues and prisons, and you will be brought before kings and governors for my name's sake. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Brother hates brother/You are hated for Jesus name ➤ Gospel proclaimed | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Nothing! |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Flee - Let the one who is on the housetop not go down, nor enter his house, to take anything out, 16 and let the one who is in the field not turn back to take his cloak <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ The Abomination of Desolation | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Nothing! |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ great tribulation [thlipsis megalē]/tribulation [thlipsis], such as has not been from the beginning of the world until now <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ days cut short for the sake of the elect ➤ false christs/false prophets | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Nothing! |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Immediately after the tribulation [thlipsin] of those days | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Nothing! |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light, and the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken. ➤ Then will appear in heaven the sign of the Son of Man, and then all the tribes of the earth will mourn, and they will see the Son of Man coming on the clouds of heaven with power and great glory. 31 And he will send out his angels with a loud trumpet call, and they will gather his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other. | | |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ And every day he was teaching in the temple, but at night he went out and lodged on the mount called Olivet. |

Time of the Gentiles

Romans 11 ESV

- Times of the Gentiles
 - “25 Lest you be wise in your own sight, I do not want you to be unaware of this mystery, brothers: a partial hardening has come upon Israel, until the fullness of the Gentiles has come in.”
- Then Christ will Return
 - “26 And in this way all Israel will be saved, as it is written, “The Deliverer will come from Zion, he will banish ungodliness from Jacob”; 27 “and this will be my covenant with them when I take away their sins.” 28 As regards the gospel, they are enemies for your sake. But as regards election, they are beloved for the sake of their forefathers.”

- Luke 21 at Temple ► destruction of Temple in 70AD ► skips to Christ’s return
 - Matt 24/Mark 13 on Mount of Olives ► Christ’s return

Jesus' Teachings about the End Times

View 1

“See that no one leads you astray. 5 For many will come in my name, saying, ‘I am the Christ,’ and they will lead many astray. 6 And you will hear of wars and rumors of wars. See that you are not alarmed, for this must take place, but the end is not yet. 7 For nation will rise against nation, and kingdom against kingdom, and there will be famines and earthquakes in various places. 8 All these are but the beginning of the birth pains.
Matthew 24:5-8; Mark 13:5b-8 ESV

Beginning of Sorrows/
Birth Pains



Gospels - Jesus view of the End Times

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Beginning of Sorrows/
Birth Pains
Math 24:8

Tribulation
Matt 21:9,29



9 “Then they will deliver you up to **tribulation** and put you to death, and you will be hated by all nations for my name's sake. 10 And then many will fall away and betray one another and hate one another. 11 And many false prophets will arise and lead many astray. 12 And because lawlessness will be increased, the love of many will grow cold. 13 But the one who endures to the end will be saved. 14 And this gospel of the kingdom will be proclaimed throughout the whole world as a testimony to all nations, and then the end will come.
Matt 24:9-14 ESV

9 “But be on your guard; for they will hand you over to the courts, and you will be flogged in the synagogues, and you will stand before governors and kings for My sake, as a testimony to them. 10 And the gospel must first be preached to all the nations. 11 And when they arrest you and hand you over, do not worry beforehand about what you are to say, but say whatever is given you at that time; for you are not the ones speaking, but it is the Holy Spirit. 12 And brother will betray brother to death, and a father his child; and children will rise up against parents and have them put to death. 13 And you will be hated by everyone because of My name, but it is the one who has endured to the end who will be saved.
Mark 13:9-13 ESV

Gospels - Jesus view of the End Times

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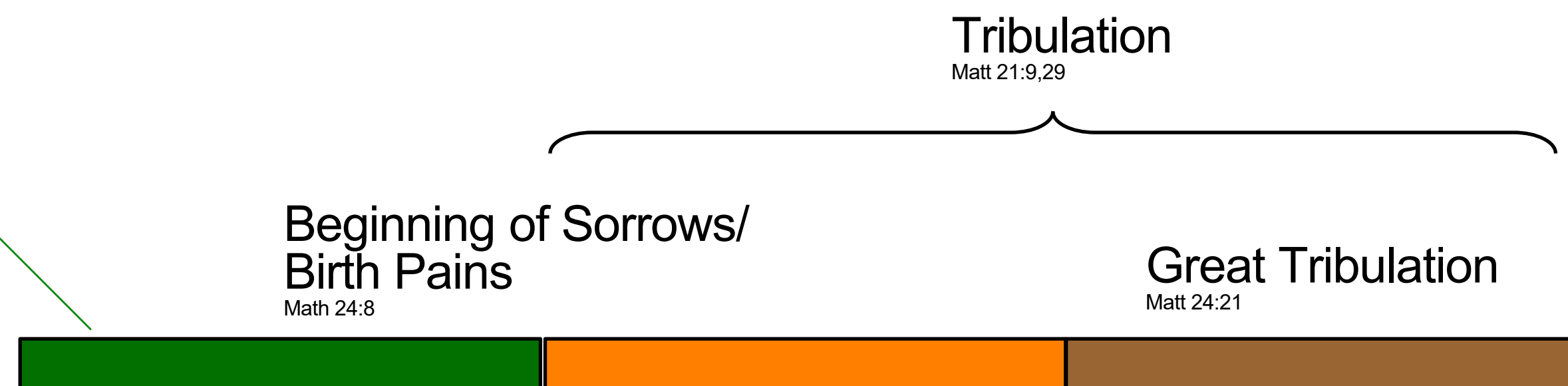
Abomination that causes Desolation
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Gospels - Jesus view of the End Times

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21 For then there will be **great tribulation**, such as has not been from the beginning of the world until now, no, and never will be. 22 And if those days had not been cut short, no human being would be saved. But for the sake of the elect those days will be cut short. 23 Then if anyone says to you, ‘Look, here is the Christ!’ or ‘There he is!’ do not believe it. 24 For false christs and false prophets will arise and perform great signs and wonders, so as to lead astray, if possible, even the elect. 25 See, I have told you beforehand. 26 So, if they say to you, ‘Look, he is in the wilderness,’ do not go out. If they say, ‘Look, he is in the inner rooms,’ do not believe it. Matthew 24:21-26 ESV

19 because those will be **days of distress unequalled from the beginning**, when God created the world, until now—and never to be equaled again. 20 “If the Lord had not cut short those days, no one would survive. But for the sake of the elect, whom he has chosen, he has shortened them. 21 At that time if anyone says to you, ‘Look, here is the Messiah!’ or, ‘Look, there he is!’ do not believe it. 22 For false messiahs and false prophets will appear and perform signs and wonders to deceive, if possible, even the elect. 23 So be on your guard; I have told you everything ahead of time. Mark 13:24-25 ESV

Gospels - Jesus view of the End Times

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27 For as the lightning comes from the east and shines as far as the west, so will be the coming of the Son of Man. 28 Wherever the corpse is, there the vultures will gather. Matthew 24: 27-28

29 “Immediately after the tribulation of those days the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light, and the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken.

30 Then will appear in heaven the sign of the Son of Man, and then all the tribes of the earth will mourn, and they will see the Son of Man coming on the clouds of heaven with power and great glory. 31 And he will send out his angels with a loud trumpet call, and they will gather his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other. Matthew 24: 29-31, Mark 13:24-27

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View 2

Takes the Seals of Revelation 6 and aligns them with the account of Matt 24

Gospels - Jesus view of the End Times

View 2

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15 “So when you see the **abomination of desolation** spoken of by the prophet Daniel, standing in the holy place (let the reader understand), 16 then let those who are in Judea flee to the mountains. 17 Let the one who is on the housetop not go down to take what is in his house, 18 and let the one who is in the field not turn back to take his cloak. 19 And alas for women who are pregnant and for those who are nursing infants in those days! 20 Pray that your flight may not be in winter or on a Sabbath. Matthew 24:15-20, Mark 13:14-20 ESV

Beginning of Sorrows/
Birth Pains
Math 24:8

Tribulation
Matt 21:9,29

Great Tribulation
Matt 24:21

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Gospels - Jesus view of the End Times

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“See that no one leads you astray.

SEAL 1 - 5 For many will come in my name, saying, ‘I am the Christ,’ and they will lead many astray.

SEAL 2 - 6 And you will hear of wars and rumors of wars. See that you are not alarmed, for this must take place, but the end is not yet. 7 For nation will rise against nation, and kingdom against kingdom,

SEAL 3 - and there will be famines and earthquakes in various places. 8 All these are but the beginning of the birth pains.
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SEAL 5 - 21 For then there will be **great tribulation**, such as has not been from the beginning of the world until now, and never will be. 22 And if those days had not been cut short, no human being would be saved. But for the sake of the elect those days will be cut short. 23 Then if anyone says to you, ‘Look, here is the Christ!’ or ‘There he is!’ do not believe it. 24 For false christs and false prophets will arise and perform great signs and wonders, so as to lead astray, if possible, even the elect. 25 See, I have told you beforehand. Matthew 24:21-25 ESV
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Who are the Elect?

- **Jews: ROMANS 9:10-12 ESV**
 - 10 And not only so, but also when Rebekah had conceived children by one man, our forefather Isaac, 11 though they were not yet born and had done nothing either good or bad—in order that God's purpose of election might continue, not because of works but because of him who calls— 12 she was told, “The older will serve the younger.”
- **Gentiles: ROMANS 11:6-8, 27-29 ESV**
 - 6 But if it is by grace, it is no longer on the basis of works; otherwise grace would no longer be grace. 7 What then? Israel failed to obtain what it was seeking. The elect obtained it, but the rest were hardened, 8 as it is written, “God gave them a spirit of stupor, eyes that would not see and ears that would not hear, down to this very day.”
 - 27 “and this will be my covenant with them when I take away their sins.” 28 As regards the gospel, they are enemies for your sake. But as regards election, they are beloved for the sake of their forefathers. 29 For the gifts and the calling of God are irrevocable.
- **Angels: 1 Tim 5:21 ESV**
 - 21 In the presence of God and of Christ Jesus and of the elect angels I charge you to keep these rules without prejudging, doing nothing from partiality.

- Each of these groups are marked by having faith in God

What did the early Church teach? DIDACHE Chapter 16

- Watch over your life. Do not let your lamps be extinguished or your body unclothed, but be ready; for you do not know the hour in which our Lord comes.
- Assemble yourselves together frequently to seek the things that benefit your souls, for all the time of your faith will not profit you unless you are perfect at the last. For in the last days, false prophets and seducers will increase, turning the sheep into wolves; and love will be turned into hate. For lawlessness will increase and they will hate and persecute and betray one another. They will hate and persecute and betray one another. AND THEN The deceiver of the world will appear as though he were the Son of God, and he shall do signs and wonders and the earth shall be delivered into his hands; and he will commit immoralities which have never been done since the age began. Then shall the race of men come into the fire of proving trial and many shall be made to stumble and perish. But those who remain established in their faith shall be saved under the very curse. And then the signs of truth shall be revealed. First, a sign spread out in heaven; then a sign of the sound of a trumpet; and third, the resurrection of the dead, but not all of the dead. But as it was said, "the Lord shall come and all His Holy Ones with Him." Then the world shall see the Lord coming in the clouds of heaven."

Didachi – early Christian text on the fundamentals of the church; likely one of the earliest documents before the New Testament was in place. This account is consistent with Matthew and Mark

Dave - Confirm your Election

2 Pet 1: 3-11 ESV

- 3 His divine power has granted to us all things that pertain to life and godliness, through the knowledge of him who called us to his own glory and excellence, 4 by which he has granted to us his precious and very great promises, so that through them you may become partakers of the divine nature, having escaped from the corruption that is in the world because of sinful desire. 5 For this very reason, make every effort to supplement your faith with virtue, and virtue with knowledge, 6 and knowledge with self-control, and self-control with steadfastness, and steadfastness with godliness, 7 and godliness with brotherly affection, and brotherly affection with love. 8 For if these qualities are yours and are increasing, they keep you from being ineffective or unfruitful in the knowledge of our Lord Jesus Christ. 9 For whoever lacks these qualities is so nearsighted that he is blind, having forgotten that he was cleansed from his former sins. 10 Therefore, brothers, be all the more diligent to confirm your calling and election, **for if you practice these qualities you will never fall.** 11 For in this way there will be richly provided for you an entrance into the eternal kingdom of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ

The Parables

Module 1 - 1b

Homework

Parables to read

- The Parable of the Weeds Matthew 13:24–30, 36–43
- The Parable of the Net Matthew 13:47–50
- The Parable of the Tenants Matthew 21:33–44
- The Parable of the Wedding Banquet Matthew 22:1–14, Luke 14:16–24
- The Parable of the Fig Tree
- The Parable of the Ten Virgins Matthew 25:1–13
- The Parable of the Returning Owner Mark 13:32–37
- The Parable of the Watchful Servants Luke 12:35–40
- The Parable of the Wise and Foolish Servants Luke 12:42–48
- Right after: Parable of the Returning Owner & Parable of the Wise and Foolish Servants.
 - Not Peace but Division Luke 12:49–53
 - Interpreting the Times Luke 12:54–59

Question of the Day

- Does Jesus reveal anything about the end times in the parables?

Bibliography Module 1

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